Data Storytelling

DRIVING RESULT THROUGH DATA STORYTELLING



Presenter





Mohammed Arif, PhD Lead Data Scientist

Big Data | Machine Learning | Al







Mohammed Arif has more than eighteen (18) years of working experience in Information Communication and Technology (ICT) industry. The highlights of his career are more than seven (7) years of holding various senior management and/or C-Level and had five (5) years of international ICT consultancy exposure in various countries (APAC and Australia), specially on Big Data, Data Engineering, Machine Learning and AI arena.

He is also Certified Trainer for Microsoft & Cloudera.







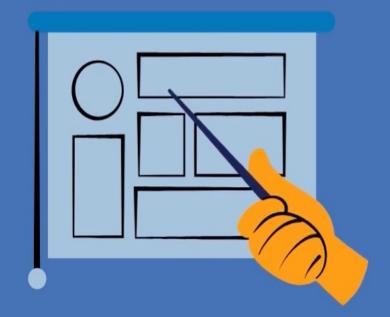


The challenge of many people is not that they

Lack meaningful data

It's that they lack the skill in presenting this data through







A gap between you, your data, and your audience.







People are unable to understand the data insights you are presenting

right decisions that drive desired outcomes.

and therefore, are unable to make the





Data that does NOT tell a clear story and highlight value



Too much information and clutter in your data visual



Confusion that results in inaccurate insights, and incorrect conclusions and decisions



No Story, No Success

No one should have to be intimidated by data analytics.



The 4 D's of Data Storytelling



- ✓ DISCOVER
 the world of DATA STORYTELLING
- **DEVELOP** compelling DATA STORIES
- DESIGN
 simple but POWERFUL VISUALS
- ACTION and enhanced DECISIONS

Course Outline

COURSE 1

DISCOVER: Enter the World of Data Storytelling

COURSE 2

DEVELOP: Build Your Data Story

COURSE 3

DESIGN: Choose the Right Visuals

COURSE 4

DRIVE: Drive Action through Visuals

LEARNING ROADMAP:

Navigating Your Path to Success



of Visuals

Effective Visuals

Stories in Data



DISCOVER:

Enter the World of Data Storytelling



LEARNING ROADMAP:

Navigating Your Path to Success

Course 1:

Driving Change
and Action
through Insight

Course 2:

3 C's of Building
Your Data Story

Course 3:
Visualizing the
Story



1 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6

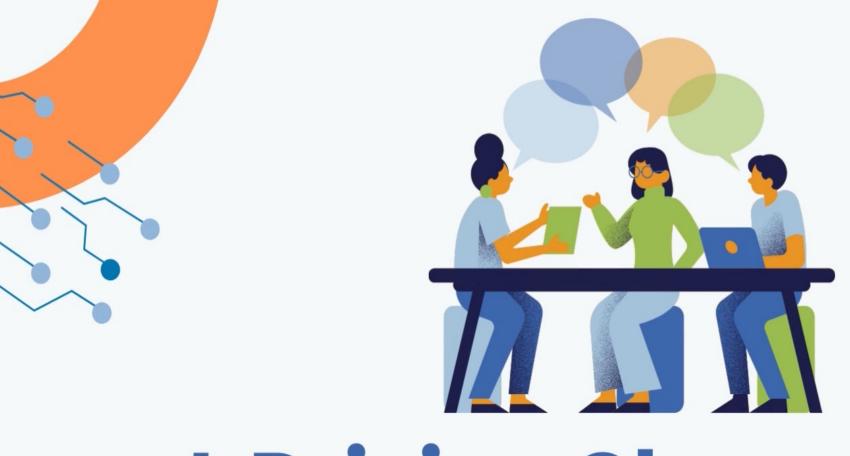
Course 1:

Unearthing Stories in Data Course 3:

The Value of Visuals

Course 4:

Secrets to Effective Visuals



I. Driving Change and Action through Insight











1. The Demand for Data Literacy





DATA LITERACY

is essential in today's Data Economy





Data Literacy

the ability to understand and communicate or share data effectively





Even valuable insights may lose their potential if not communicated effectively.







A. Understanding the Importance of Data

2. Insights Lead to Change

WHATIS AN INSIGHT?



WHAT IS AN INSIGHT?

Gary Klein, Seeing What Others Don't

- Discoveries based on analysis and interpretation of data
- 2. Unexpected shifts in the way we understand things
- Transform thinking on ways to create business value
- Shift us toward a new and better story



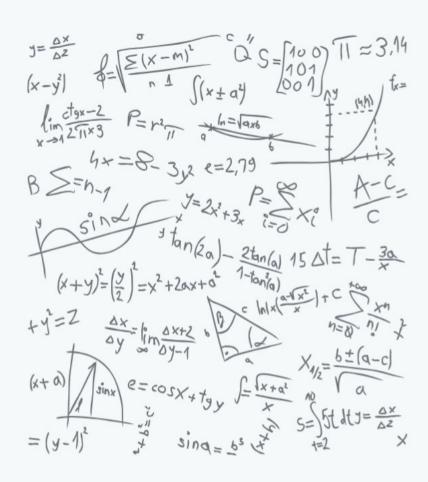


If the insight isn't compelling...



No one will act on it and no change will occur





Without action, insights are just EMPTY NUMBERS



PURPOSEFUL INSIGHTS



Supercharge your Proposal



Enhanced Credibility



Informed Audience

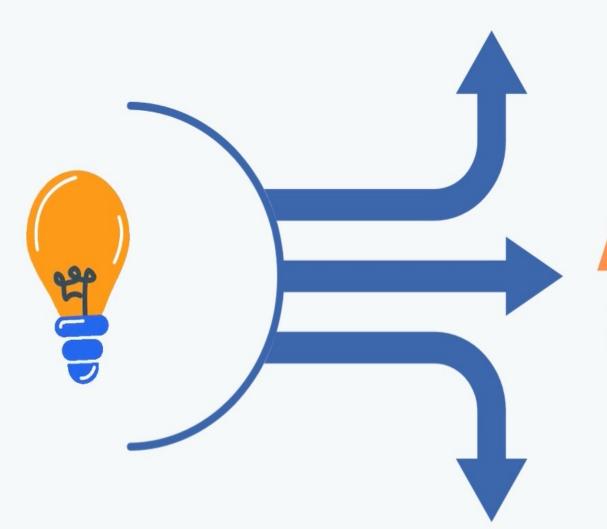




BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR POWERFUL INSIGHTS!



One powerful insight can unlock infinite opportunities, transforming mindsets and driving true change



Actionable Strategies

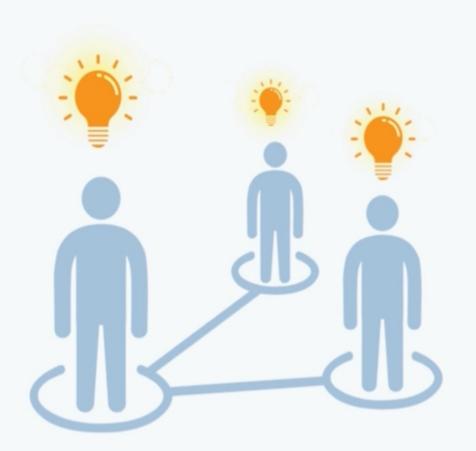




B. From Informing to Communicating







The impact of your insights extends beyond yourself.





EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION

is required to explain your insights in a way that is **understood** and **motivates** action



PRESENTING DATA

More than just INFORMING, it's

COMMUNICATING











B. From Informing to Communicating

1.Transforming Data into Value

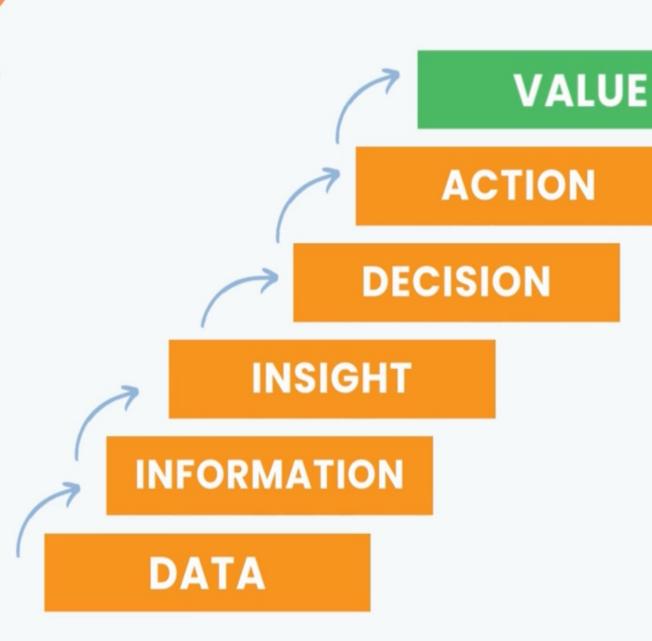


Communication is often **overlooked** as a crucial step in the analytical process.



Many people **underestimate** the central role it plays in extracting value from data.

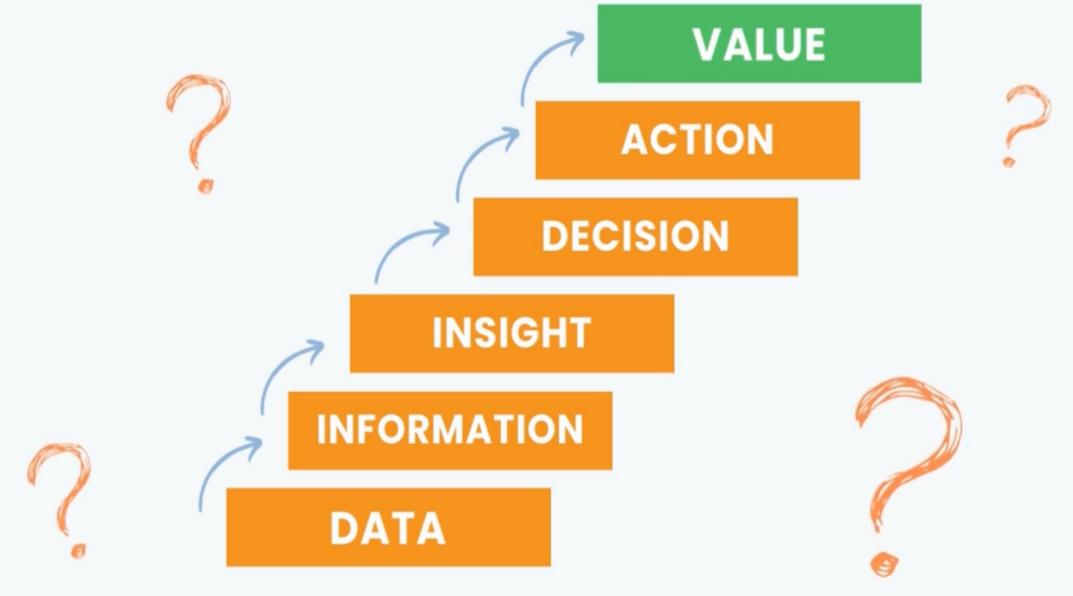








STEPS TO TRANSFORM DATA INTO VALUE



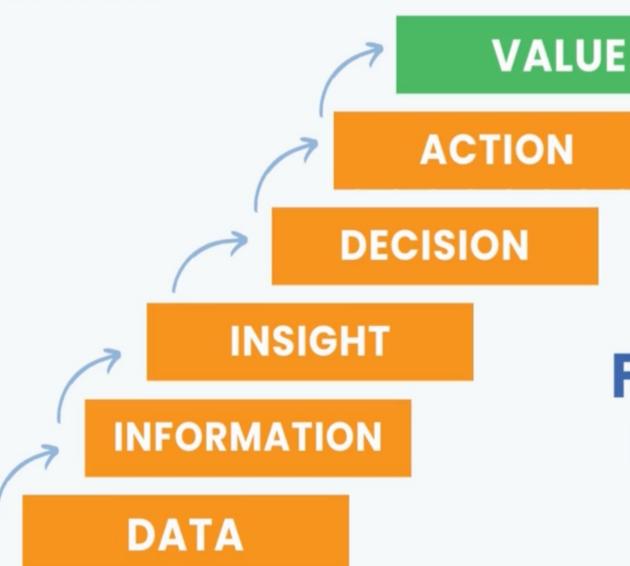
STEPS TO TRANSFORM DATA INTO VALUE





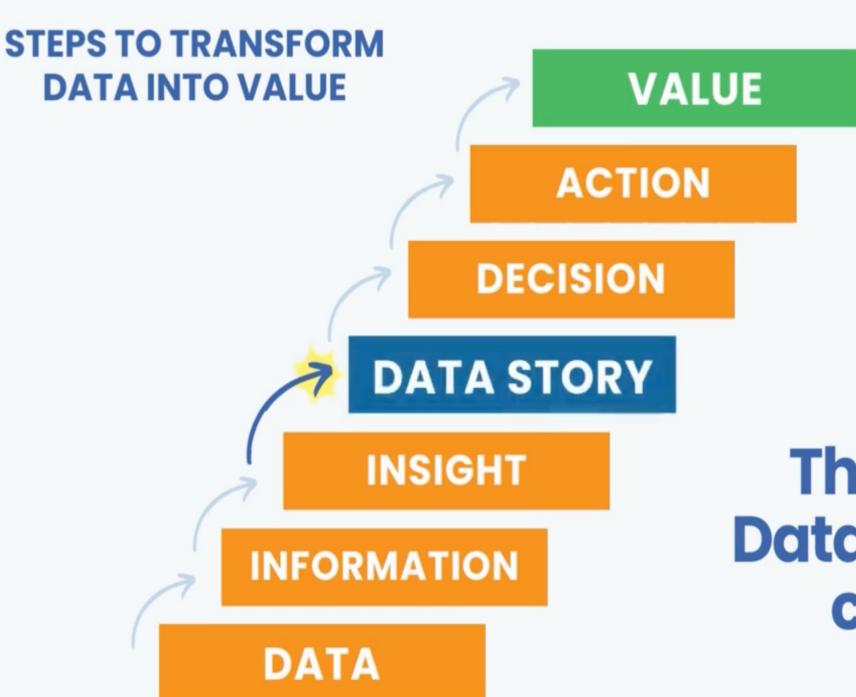
Oversimplified!

STEPS TO TRANSFORM DATA INTO VALUE



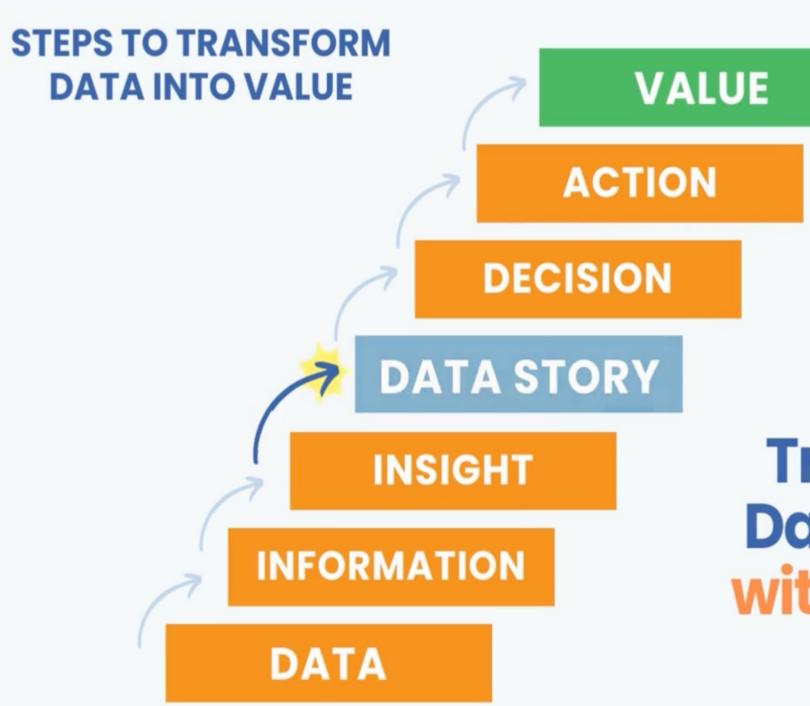






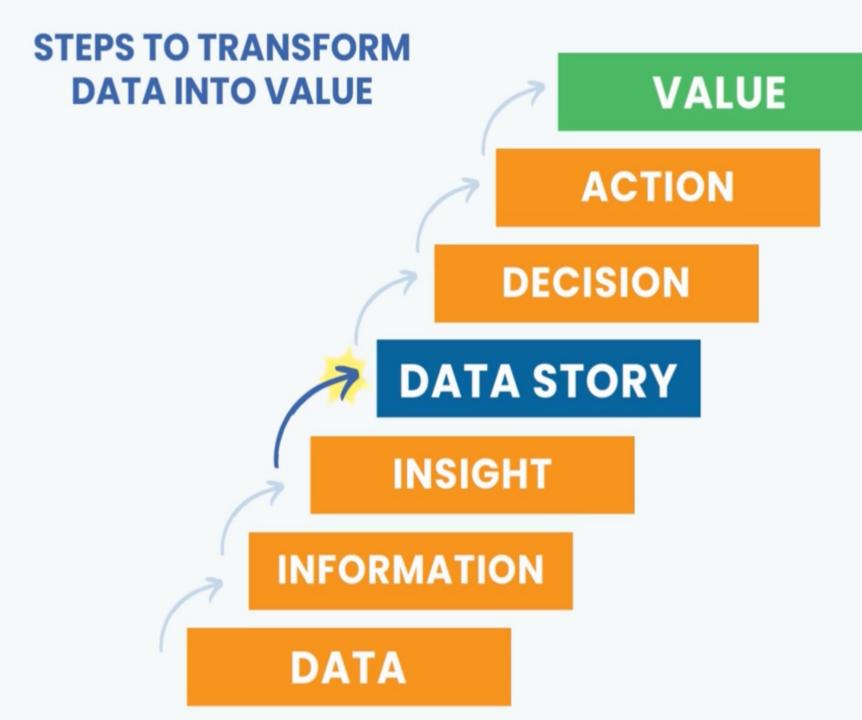


This is where Data Storytelling comes in!





Transforming
Data into Value
with Storytelling





Action.
Change.
Results.







Storytelling can amplify the power of your data, creating a narrative that makes sense to your audience and compels them to act.

WHAT MAKES UP A DATA STORY?







B. From Informing to Communicating

2. Finding Stories in Data with DSV: Data, Story, Visual Diagram



3 Elements of a Data Story























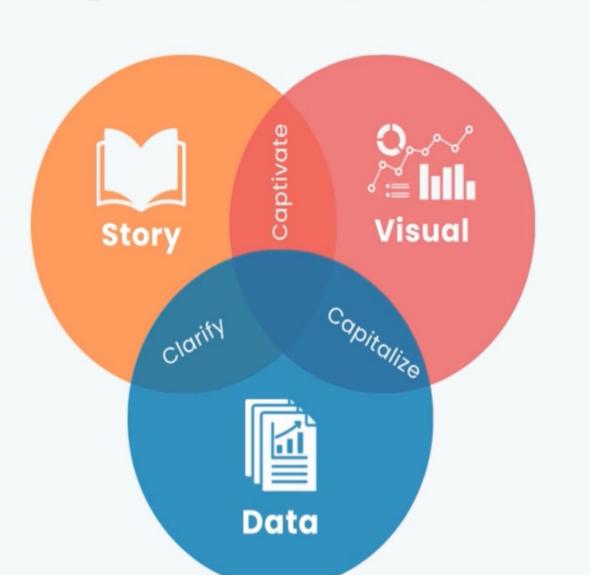








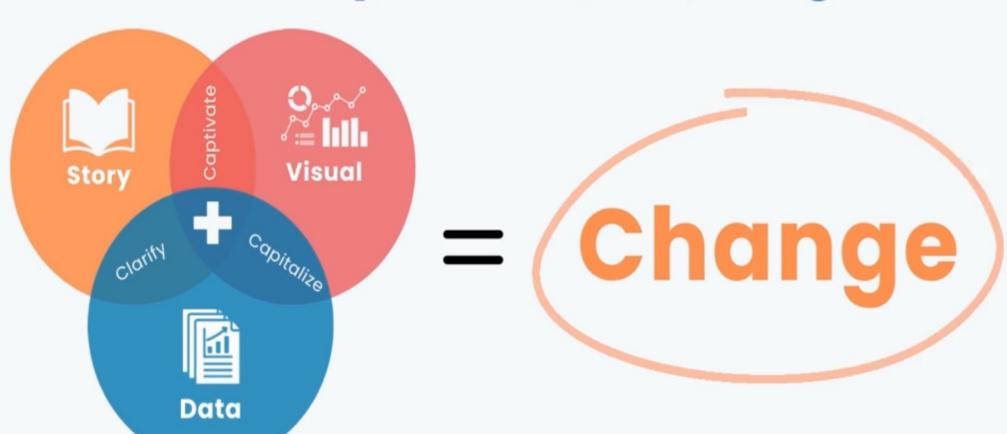






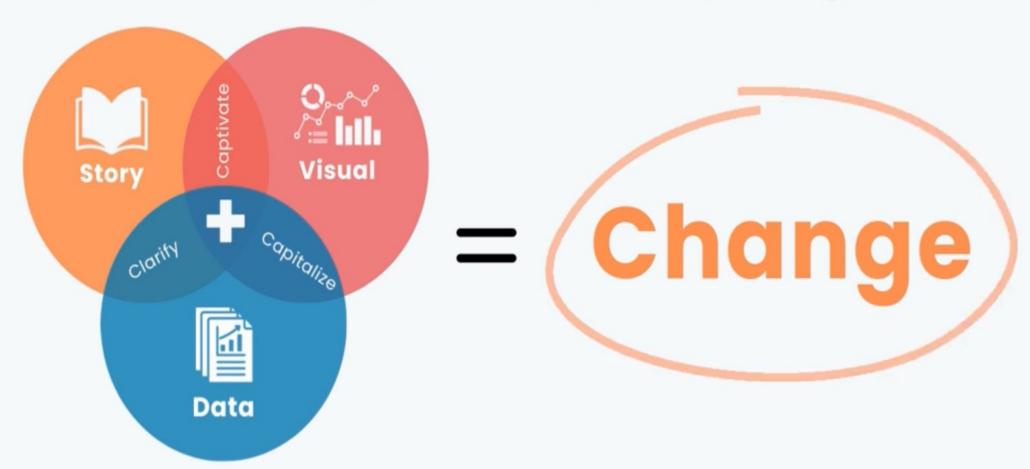








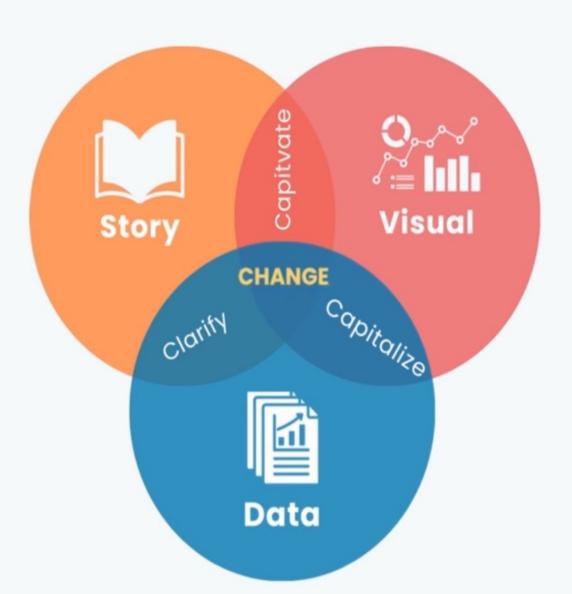




A powerful data story that influences action and drives results!









LEARNING ROADMAP:

Navigating Your Path to Success

COMPLETED

Course 1:

Driving Change and Action through Insight Course 2:

3 C's of Building Your Data Story Course 3:

Visualizing the Story

1

2

3

4

5

6

Course 1:

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II. Unearthing the Stories in Data





Many of us struggle to bring storytelling into our everyday business lives.















MISSED OPPORTUNITY

to make an impact, influence decisions, and drive business forward!











Storytelling has emerged as a powerful way to humanize the communication of information, especially in the digital age.



Data storytelling uses the same core concepts to better communicate data insights







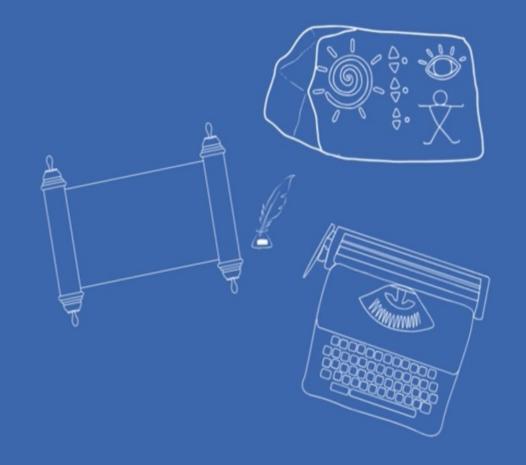
II. Unearthing the Stories in Data

A. Why are Stories Effective?





Storytelling is the oldest form of teaching in history





Storytelling served as a mode of **LEARNING**.











Digital Age

Stories continue to appeal to us just as much as they did to our ancient ancestors.



2.

Human brains are hardwired to understand information through stories





Our brains prefer stories over pure data.







Our brains prefer stories over pure data.





Remember!

Decisions are not only based on logic, but emotion as well.





in data, not just as a dump of information, but for the meaning and insights they bring to a story.



3.

Stories are more persuasive than statistics





Storytelling = a powerful delivery mechanism for sharing insights and ideas



More **Memorable**and **Persuasive**than just pure facts





A **story** that connects emotionally with an audience is **far more engaging** than a barrage of **statistics**.







How effectively you communicate an insight can be measured by what effect it has on your audience.





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4 Key Objectives for Data Communication



Capture







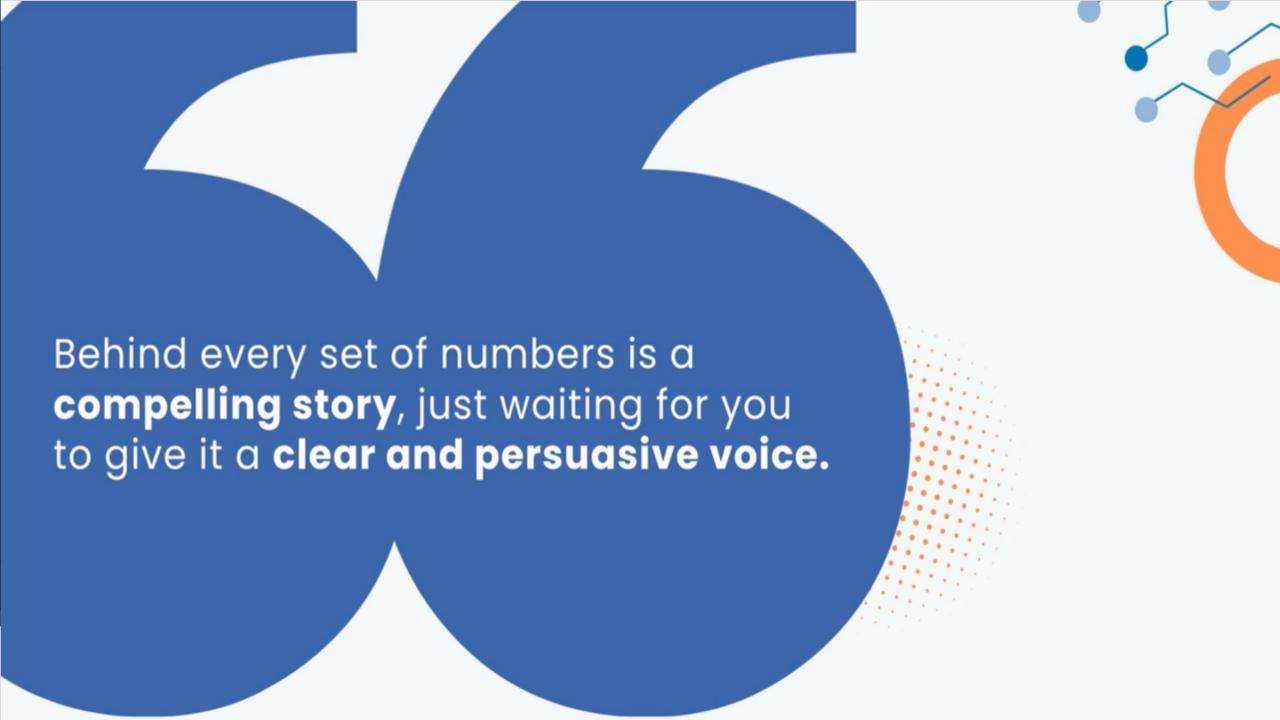






B. Defining Data Storytelling







What is Data Storytelling?



What is Data Storytelling?

Data storytelling is a structured approach for communicating data insights











Data Storytelling

The practice of using data and analytics to deliver a compelling story, strengthened by visuals that emphasize what's important, while keeping things simple and free of bias, in order to create a deep understanding of the insight, and inspire action leading to desired outcomes.



Data Storytelling





APPROACH Sophisticated, Advanced

You're there to take the data you have, and make it simple, understandable, and convincing to your audience.





C. Data Storytelling: When is it Best to Use?





Not all insights need to be crafted into narratives.



DATA STORYTELLING IS NECESSARY IN THE STORY SPACE



DATA STORYTELLING IS NECESSARY IN THE STORY SPACE.







Insight falls within Story Zone = USE DATA STORY







Value

HARD + MID-HIGH =

Data Story is required (Story Space)





Insight falls *outside* Story Zone = **DATA STORY NOT NECESSARY**







II. Unearthing the Stories in Data

D. Bad vs. Good Data Storytelling





3 Elements of a Data Story









Must follow the CORRECT ORDER!



The Data Story Sequence









D. Bad vs. Good Data Storytelling

1. Bad Data Storytelling



Not all data is communicated through impactful stories and effective visuals



Data Storytelling requires ample knowledge, skill, and practice.





FAILURE TO COMMUNICATE YOUR DATA STORY





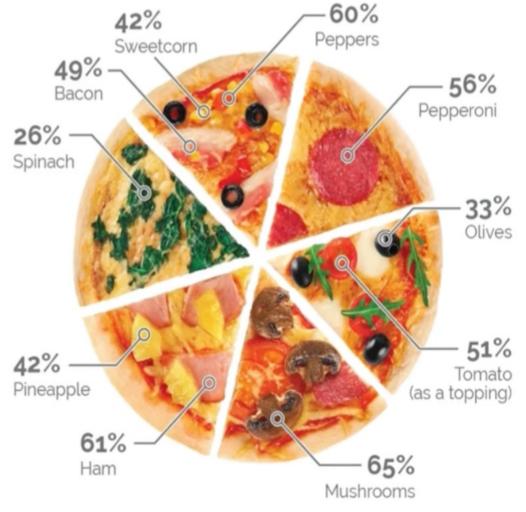
Bad Data Storytelling Examples



Pizza Topping Pie Chart

Mushroom is the UK's most liked pizza topping

Generally speaking, which of the following toppings do you like on a pizza? Select as many as you like

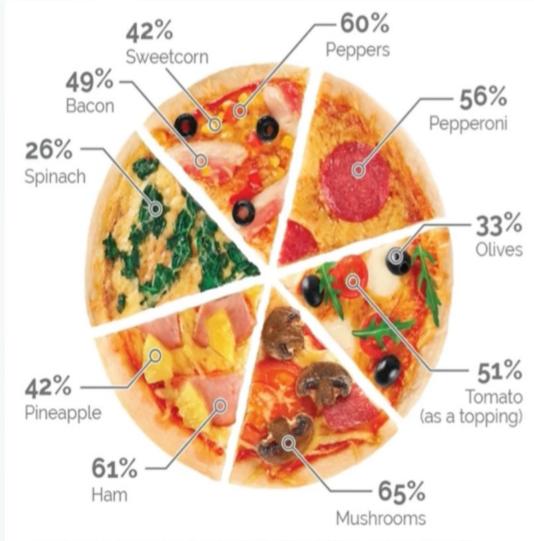


Other items not depicted include: onions (62%), chicken (56%), beef (36%), chillies (31%), jalapeños (30%), pork (25%), tuna (22%), anchovies (18%). 2% of people say they only like Margherita pizzas





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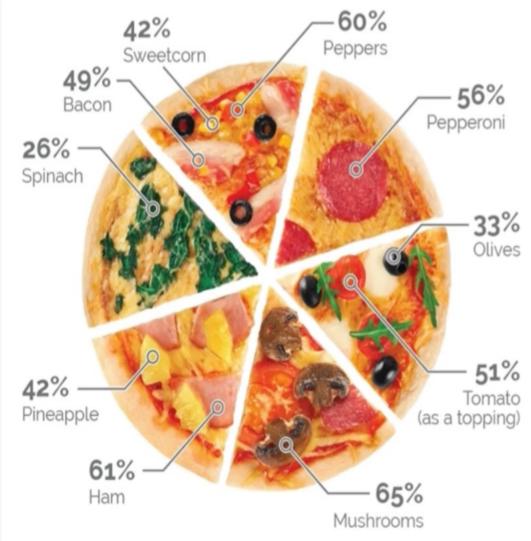


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Pizza Topping Pie Chart

Nice pizza graphic...

Generally speaking, which of the following toppings do you like on a pizza? Select as many as you like

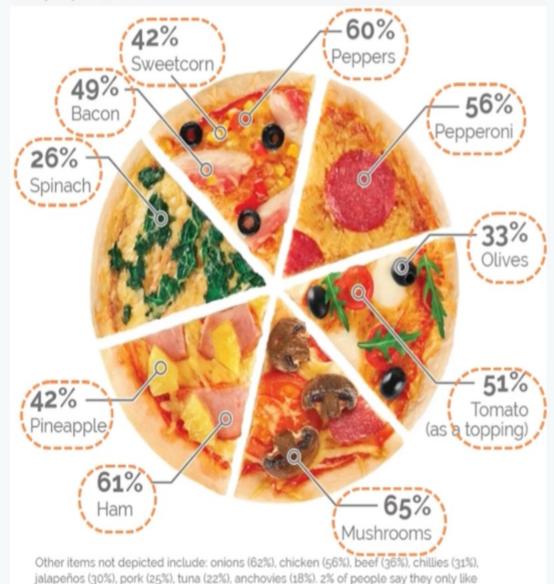


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Pizza Topping Pie Chart

Nice pizza graphic? but this pie-chart doesn't make sense!

Generally speaking, which of the following toppings do you like on a pizza? Select as many as you like

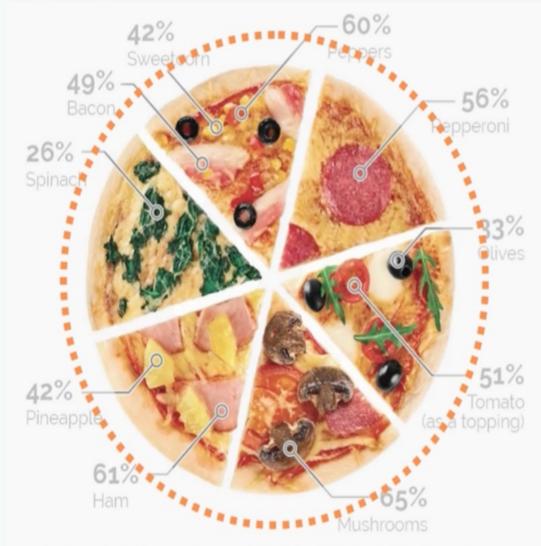


Margherita pizzas

Pizza Topping Pie Chart

 Percentage of toppings are confusing; don't add up to 100%

Generally speaking, which of the following toppings do you like on a pizza? Select as many as you like

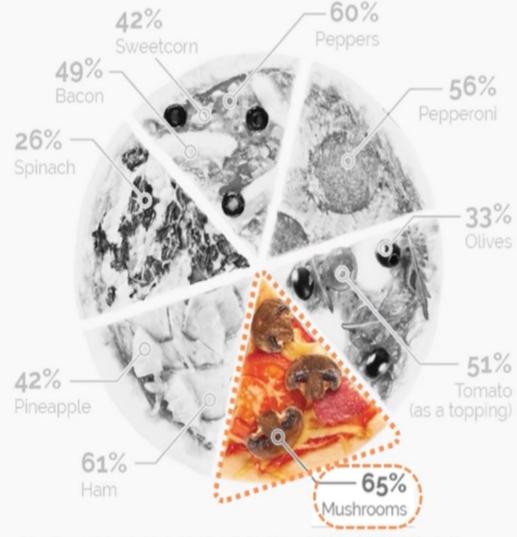


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Pizza Topping Pie Chart

- Percentage of toppings are confusing; don't add up to 100%
- Pizza graphic conflicts with pie chart function
- Sizes of the slices do not reflect the percentages

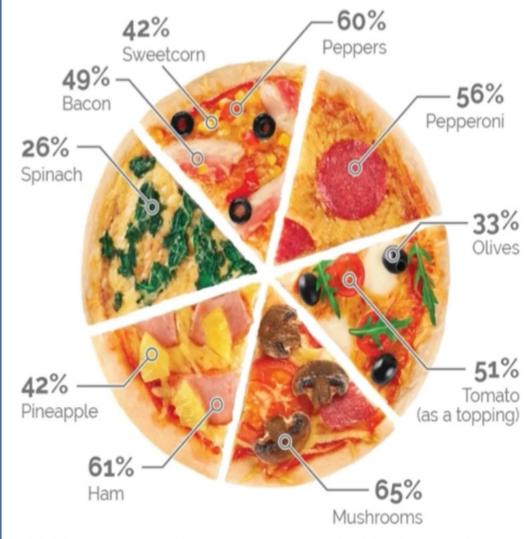
Pizza Topping Pie Chart





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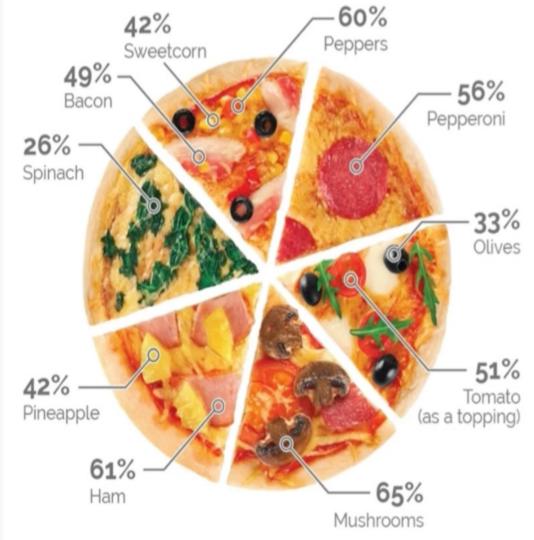
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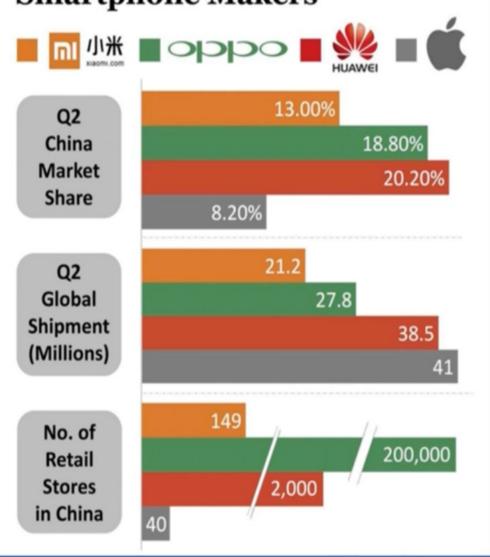


Visual was prioritized over Story

Xiaomi vs. World's Biggest Smartphone Makers







How Xiaomi Stacks Up **Against The World's Biggest Smartphone Makers** M W ■ OPPO ■ 13.00% Q2 18.80% China Market 20.20% Share 8.20% Q2 Global 27.8 Shipment 38.5 (Millions) 149

2,000

200,000

No. of

Retail Stores

in China

Source: Counterpoint Research, IDC, Xiaomi, Apple, Huawei, Chinese Media Reports

Xiaomi vs. World's Biggest Smartphone Makers

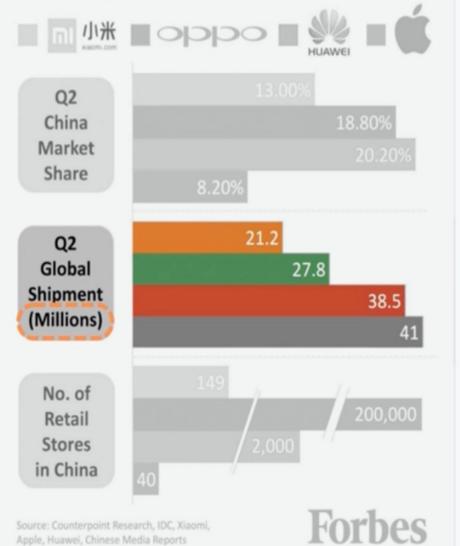
An existing agenda
(Xiaomi vs. Other Brands)
can affect how the data
is presented!

How Xiaomi Stacks Up **Against The World's Biggest Smartphone Makers** 13.00% Q2 18.80% China Market 20.20% Share 8.20% Q2 Global Shipment (Millions) No. of Retail Stores in China Source: Counterpoint Research, IDC, Xiaomi, Apple, Huawei, Chinese Media Reports

Xiaomi vs. World's Biggest Smartphone Makers

• Market Share: Doesn't total 100%. Data was excluded.

How Xiaomi Stacks Up Against The World's Biggest Smartphone Makers



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Xiaomi vs. World's Biggest Smartphone Makers

- Market Share: Doesn't total 100%. Data was excluded.
- Global Shipment: Labels not clear. Millions of what?
- Retail Stores: Slashes placed on bars. Graph is not to scale.

How Xiaomi Stacks Up Against The World's Biggest Smartphone Makers

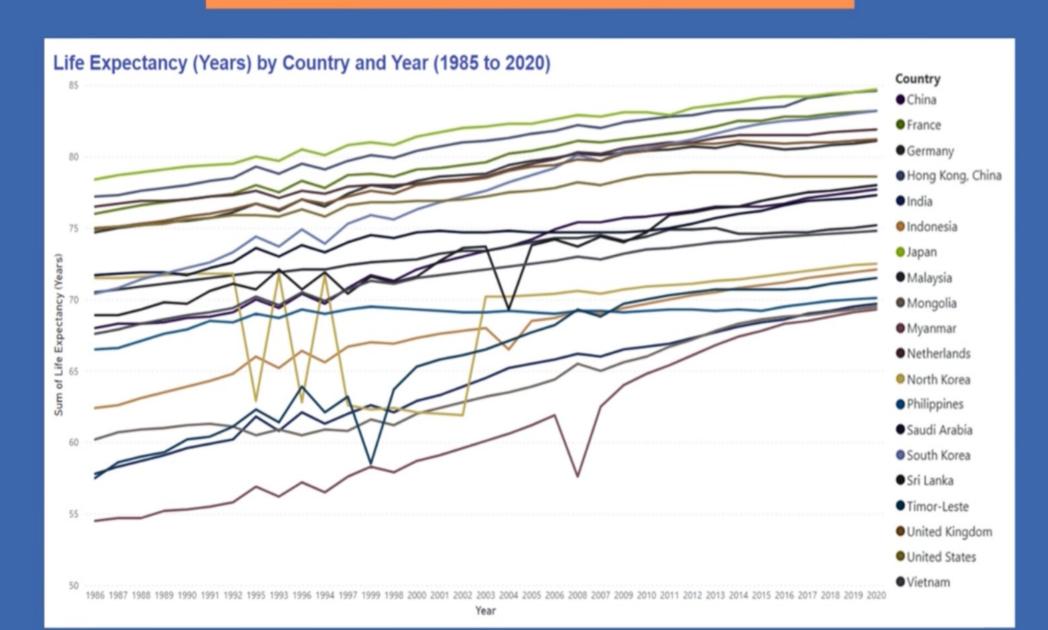


Xiaomi vs. World's Biggest Smartphone Makers



Story was prioritized over **Data**

Life Expectancy by Country and Year

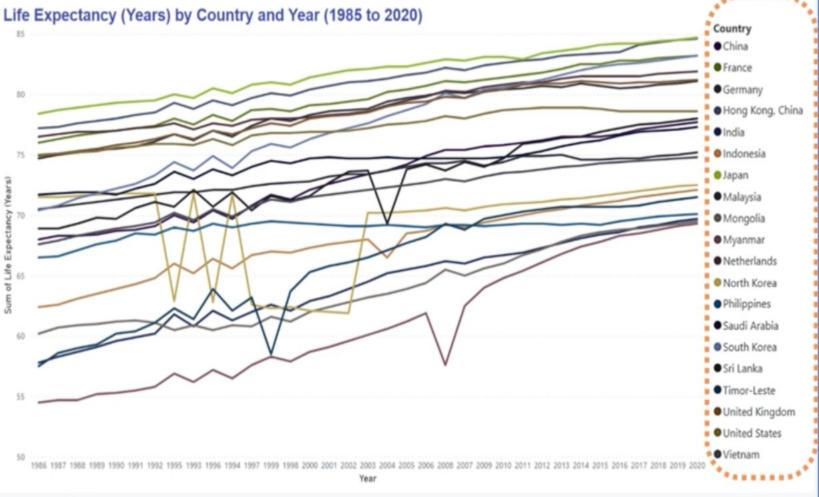


Life Expectancy (Years) by Country and Year (1985 to 2020) Country China France Germany Hong Kong, China Japan Malaysia Mongolia Myanmar Netherlands North Korea Philippines Saudi Arabia South Korea Sri Lanka Timor-Leste United Kingdom United States Vietnam

Life Expectancy by Country and Year

Just because you CAN fit everything on one chart, doesn't mean you SHOULD!





Life Expectancy by Country and Year

 Overloaded with way too many series (20 countries)



Life Expectancy (Years) by Country and Year (1985 to 2020) Hong Kong, China Japan Mongolia Myanmar Netherlands North Korea Saudi Arabia South Korea ● Timor-Leste United Kingdom United States Vietnam

Life Expectancy by Country and Year

- Overloaded with way too many series (20 countries)
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Life Expectancy by Country and Year

- Overloaded with way too many series (20 countries)
- Different lines overlap, values are hard to identify
- Too many similar colors, hard to distinguish and compare

Life Expectancy (Years) by Country and Year (1985 to 2020) Country China France Germany Hong Kong, China Indonesia Japan Malaysia Mongolia Myanmar Netherlands North Korea Philippines Saudi Arabia South Korea Sri Lanka Timor-Leste United Kingdom United States Vietnam

Life Expectancy by Country and Year



Data was prioritized without giving importance to the **Story** and the **Visual.**

When the Story is not extracted based on the data and the visual is not designed to tell the story, you'll run into different sorts of problems.









D. Bad vs. Good Data Storytelling

2.Good Data Storytelling



Good Data Storytelling Examples



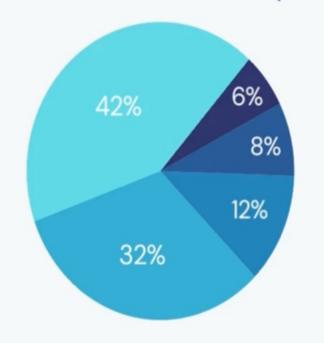
Data Science Workshop Feedback

Data Science Workshop Feedback Survey

Interest in Data Science
BEFORE the workshop



Interest in Data Science
AFTER the workshop



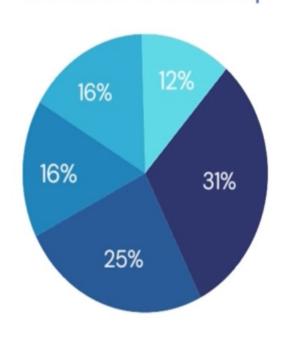
Excited

Kind of Interested

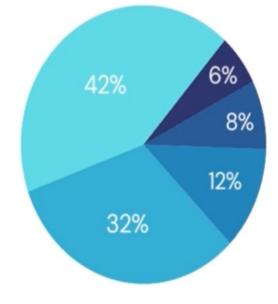


Interest in Data Science
BEFORE the workshop





Not great





Data Science Workshop Feedback

Shows survey results, but what's the story?



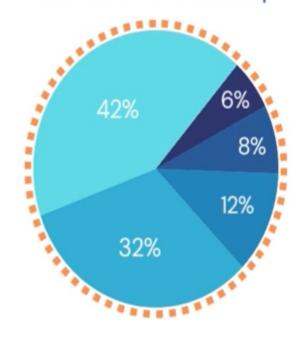
OK Kind of Interested

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BEFORE the workshop



Not great

Interest in Data Science **AFTER** the workshop



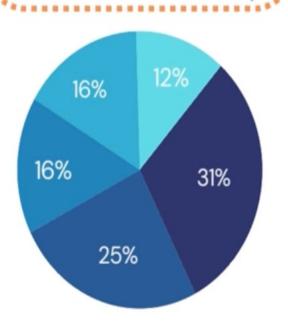
Excited

Data Science Workshop Feedback

 Uses pie chart to visualize the data

Interest in Data Science

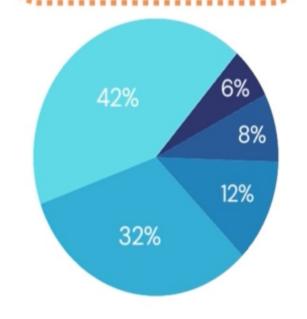
BEFORE the workshop



Not great

Interest in Data Science

AFTER the workshop



Excited

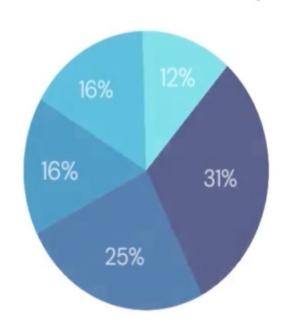
Kind of Interested

- Uses pie chart to visualize the data
- Unclear what BEFORE and AFTER comparison is trying to show

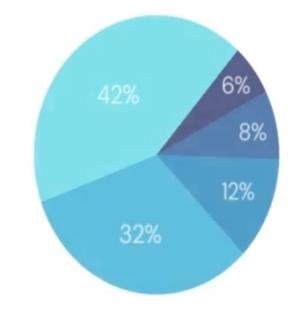
OK Kind of Interested

Interest in Data Science
BEFORE the workshop





Not great



Excited

- Uses pie chart to visualize the data
- Unclear what BEFORE and AFTER comparison is trying to show
- Takes time to analyze



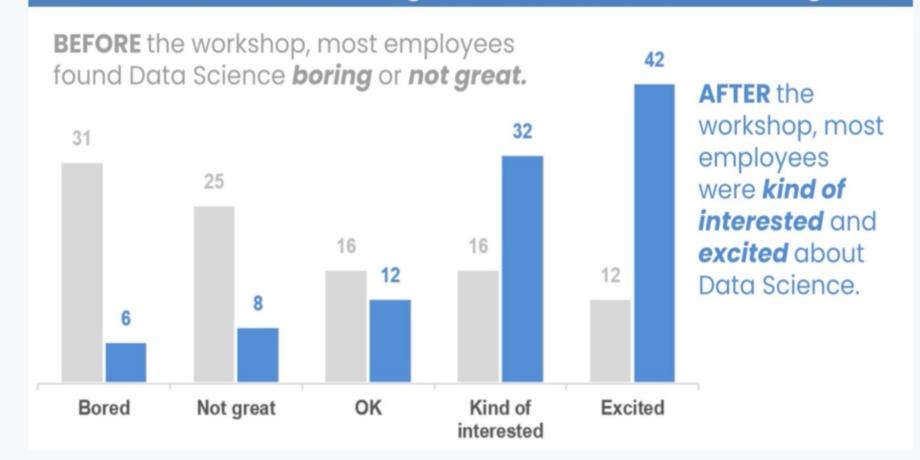


Data Science Workshop Feedback

Did the Workshop improve employee interest in Data Science?

The first run of the Data Science Workshop was successful!

We recommend including this as a standard training.

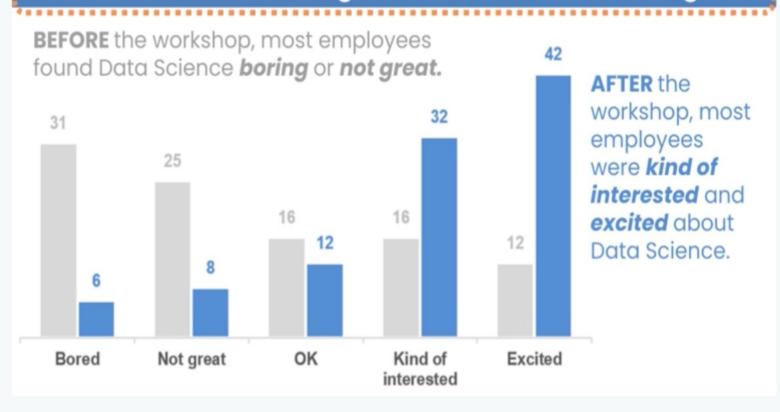






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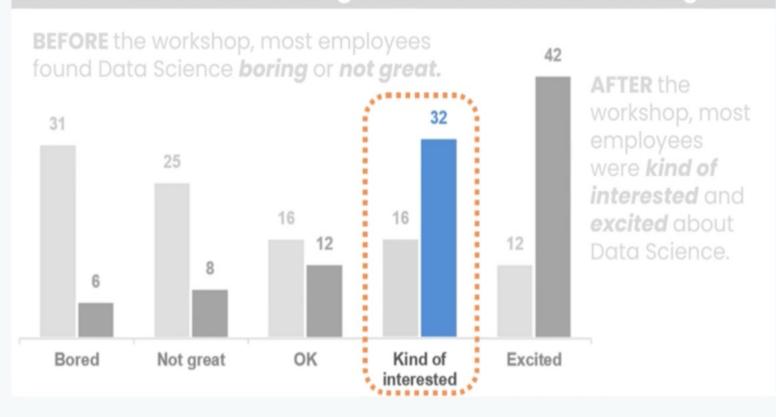


Data Science Workshop Feedback

 Story is clear = Title explains main insight + call to action

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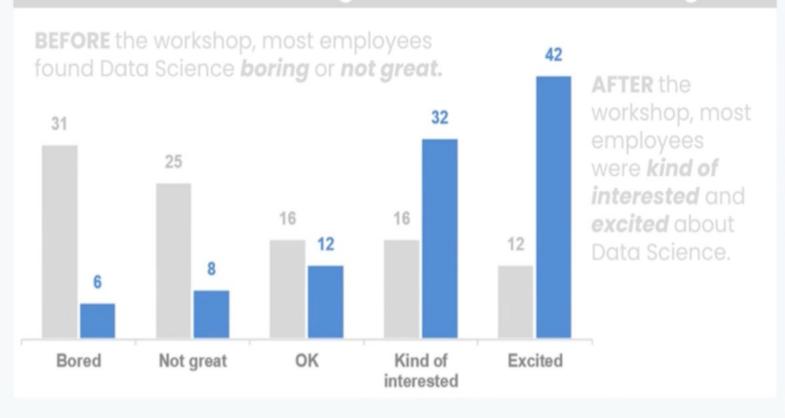
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- Story is clear = Title explains main insight + call to action
- Simple clustered bar graph = BEFORE and AFTER comparison clear

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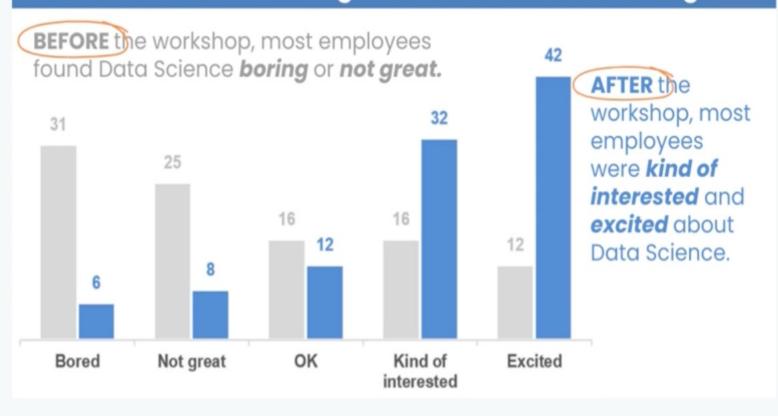
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- Story is clear = Title explains main insight + call to action
- Simple clustered bar graph = BEFORE and AFTER comparison clear
- **Simple colors** to highlight most important data

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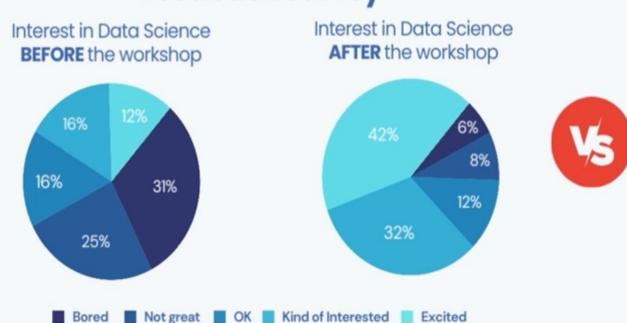
- Story is clear = Title explains main insight + call to action
- Simple clustered bar graph = BEFORE and AFTER comparison clear
- **Simple colors** to highlight most important data
- Annotations help explain the result (Before, After)



Data Science Workshop Feedback



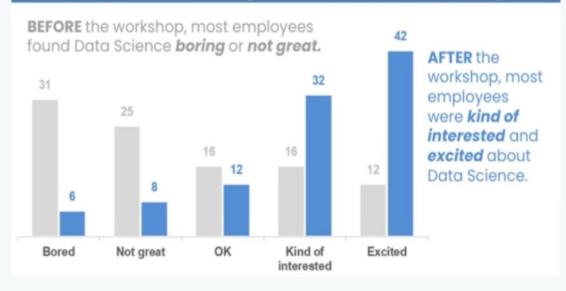
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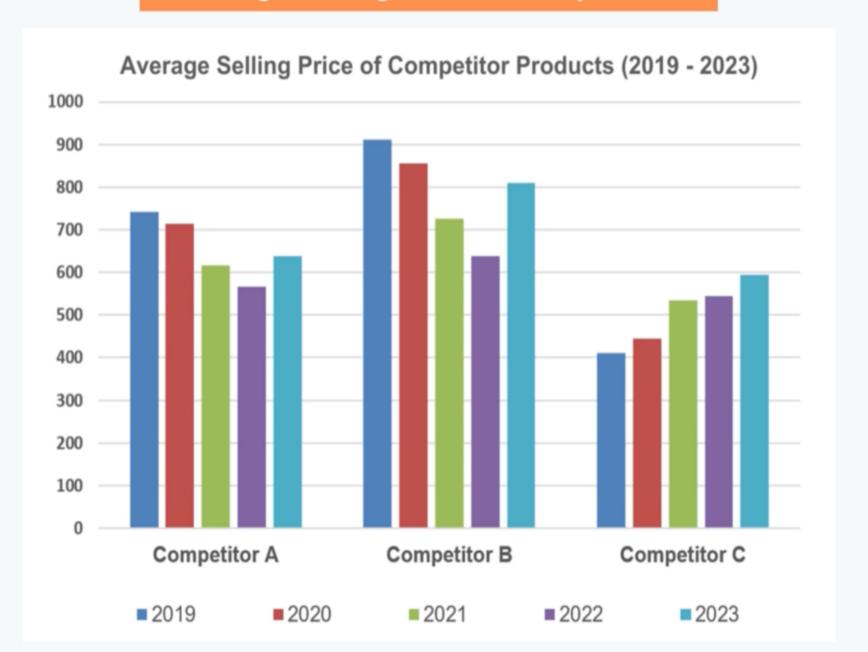


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Average Selling Price of Competitor Products (2019 - 2023) Competitor A Competitor B Competitor C

Average Selling Price of Competitors

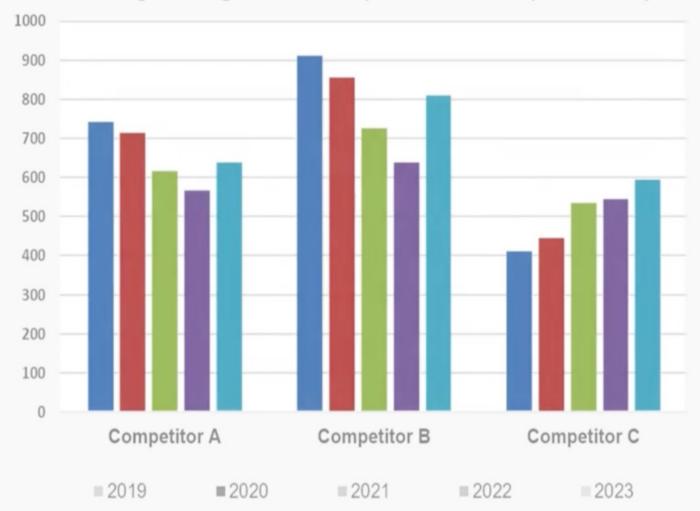
• Data story is unclear. What's the key insight?





- Data story is unclear. What's the key insight?
- Uses Multiple-series bar graph to distinguish years

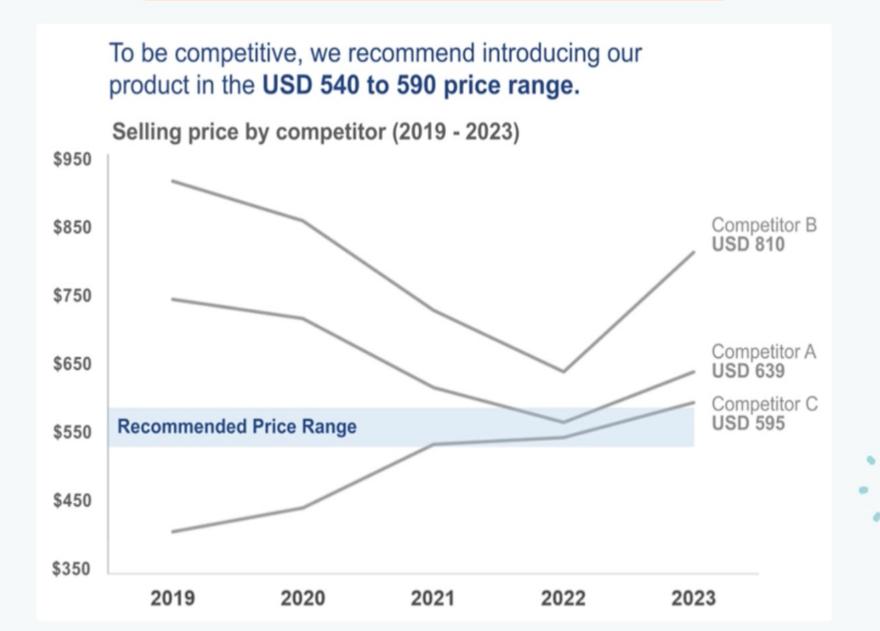
Average Selling Price of Competitor Products (2019 - 2023)



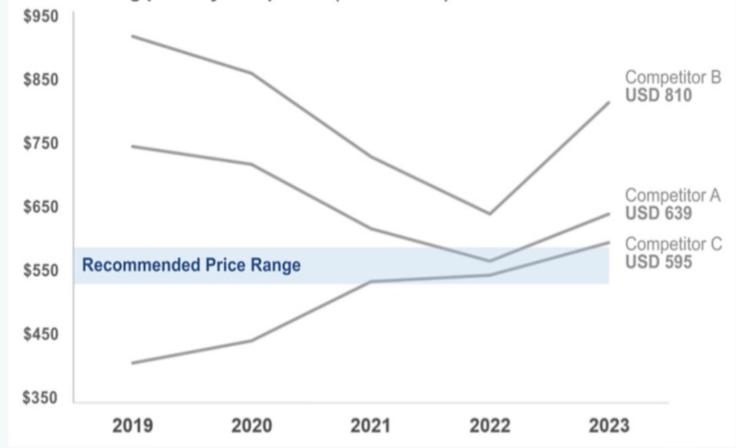
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- Data story is unclear.
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- Uses Multiple-series bar graph to distinguish years
- Many colors are visually overwhelming
- Does not communicate or persuade to take action

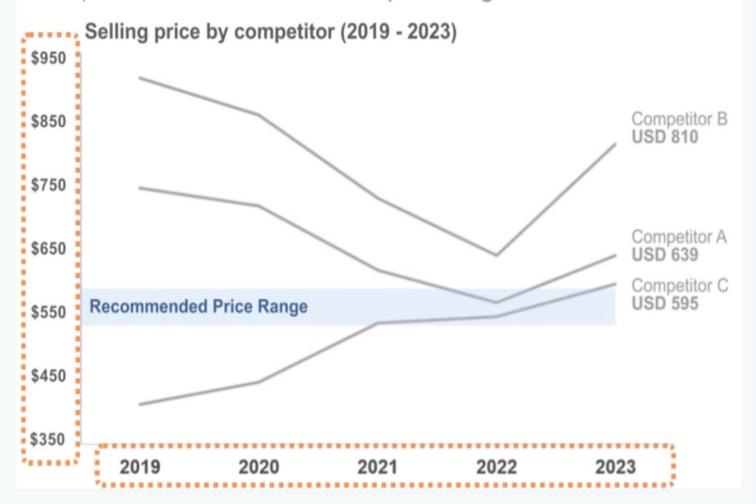


Selling price by competitor (2019 - 2023)



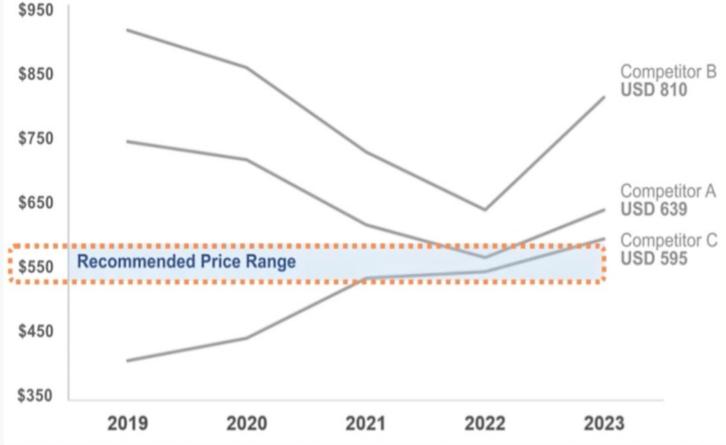
Average Selling Price of Competitors

 Title clearly provides key insight and call to action

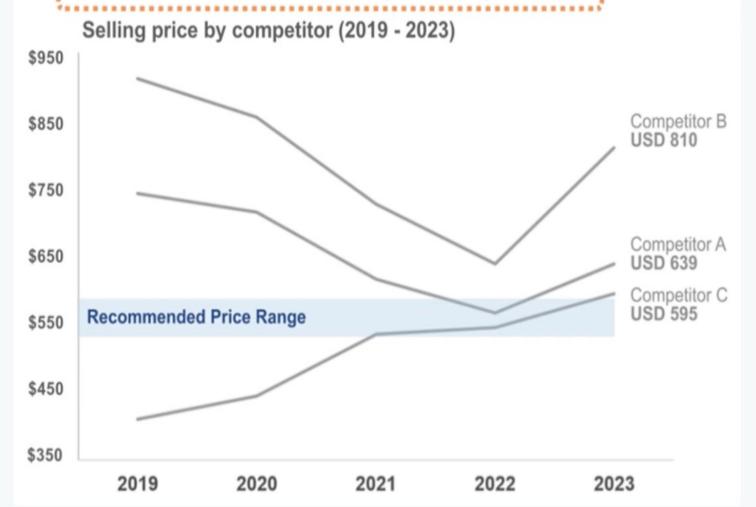


- Title clearly provides key insight and call to action
- Uses line graph to compare prices along a time series





- Title clearly provides key insight and call to action
- Uses line graph to compare prices along a time series
- Color only used to emphasis key data:
 - Blue strip shows recommended range



- Title clearly provides key insight and call to action
- Uses line graph to compare prices along a time series
- Color only used to emphasis key data:
 - Blue strip shows recommended range
 - Blue title to explain











LEARNING ROADMAP:

Navigating Your Path to Success



Course 1:

Unearthing
Stories in Data

COMPLETED

Course 3:

The Value of Visuals

Course 4:

Secrets to Effective Visuals



End of Course 1

